

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current
scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

7275.28 *Resume*
T/2



Ideas

LIBRA
CURRENT SERIAL RE
FEB 20 1956
about 4-H Clubs and YM W



Federal Extension Service

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

No. 20

Washington 25, D. C.

September 16, 1955

Dear Coworkers:

NATIONAL 4-H ACHIEVEMENT DAY - November 12

To supplement the plans you have in the making, may we alert you to the ones that we know about from here. We all recognize that Achievement Day is really most important at community and county levels. The following program aids are now being arranged:

1. A statement from the office of the Secretary of Agriculture
2. A fact sheet for information use
3. Radio and television contacts
4. A sheet of line drawings which might be useful for circular letters
5. Mat service - made available by the National Committee
6. Issues of National 4-H Club News for many excellent ideas

Many folks from the Division of Information Programs and from the National Committee on Boys and Girls Club Work are cooperating with us in preparation of these materials.

We do not anticipate issuing a manual of suggestions. May we suggest you continue to use the "National 4-H Events" Handbook. As long as there is discussion about possible rescheduling of 4-H events we do not want to re-issue a new handbook of this type.

One more idea - Several States are saying that they use Achievement Month, or at least a longer period of time than just one day. It might work out very well for a State, or county to designate a period of time within which local events might be scheduled.

DATES FOR 1956

As the calendar stands now, the following are scheduled dates for 4-H events in 1956:

National 4-H Club Week	March 3 to 11
Rural Life Sunday	May 6
National 4-H Club Camp	June 13 to 20
National 4-H Achievement Day	November 10
National 4-H Club Congress	November 25 to 29

AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM PROJECTION

Currently, at the request of the Extension Committee on Organization and Policy, plans are underway in most States for a more concerted effort in program development.

This effort is all inclusive within Extension and is in cooperation with other groups at the county level. Therefore, a concern for young people is a part of it. A goal is to develop comprehensive plans by December 1, 1955, for projecting Extension programs five years ahead in 10 percent of the counties. This work in selected counties will be aided by appropriate State committees and individuals.

Some State 4-H Club and YMW staff members are now involved in such work. As suggestions for the kind of information and questions that local people will be asking, we list a few considerations below:

1. How many young people of 4-H Club age will be available and needing the services of Extension in your State or county? (In the U. S. by 1960 we will have about 13,100,000 young people on farms and in rural areas as compared with 9,522,065 in 1950, according to Census data. This is an increase of about 38%. The forecast is for 24 percent increase in farm youth 10 to 21 years of age and 52 percent increase in rural non-farm. Urban youth will increase about 52 percent in the same period.
2. What vocational career opportunities are there to get started in farming? In other vocations?
3. What social and recreational facilities are available?
4. What opportunities are there in youth groups to develop leadership?

IS THERE NEED FOR ANOTHER 4-H MOVIE?

Preliminary interest in producing a new 4-H movie has been expressed by a long-time cooperating friend of Extension work, if there is a need for it. Plans would need to get underway this fall. First step, we feel, is to survey the States and find out if there is a real need. If so, what kind of visual aid would be most useful and what should be the general subject? We are enclosing a brief questionnaire for use of each State, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, in suggesting your needs. Will you return, please by Oct. 10? HOW CAN WE DO THE JOB WITH OLDER 4-H'ERS?

Some of you have been asking about Lloyd Rutledge's work. As you know, the Committee on Organization and Policy and the Extension 4-H Subcommittee have been interested in strengthening, planning and developing our programs for our older (14-20) 4-H Club members. It is in this area that Lloyd has begun his work.

For the look ahead we might first see where we are. What is the situation? A good job has been done. 4-H membership has grown continuously, program content has increased, public support has been greatly strengthened. A long list of these plus features could be listed. Let's look at our potential, too.

There are approximately 10 million rural youth in the United States 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive. In 1953 Extension served approximately 19 percent of these in 4-H Clubs. We effectively recruit 4-H members - 65 percent of all farm and rural nonfarm boys and girls take part at some time in their lives. However, are we holding their interest and influencing them long enough?

Most 4-H'ers join at the age of 10 or under. The average tenure in 1953 was 2.7 years. The percentage of total 4-H membership for 1952 in the five-year age bracket 16 to 20 was only 11.5. Our service to this older age group of boys and girls has been decreasing relative to total participation and to the numbers in this age group, but has been increasing in terms of absolute numbers.

If this is the situation can't we assume that an examination of our past and present programs and methods may reveal where we can better meet the educational needs of our older 4-H members? So many of you are saying that inadequacy of 4-H program content for older boys and girls is a major problem. Here is a job to be done! No one seems to have all the answers. Many of you have some program contents which have proved successful.

Can we take the parts and create the whole that will hold our older members? This may be our first step. Actually, our program content is lagging far behind our present know-how of improved methods, procedures and needs of boys and girls. On the other hand to do the job we may need further study and action-type research. This has prompted our letter (Ed Aiton's letter of September 19) of inquiry to you about nominating some counties which are making progress toward programs which meet the interest and needs of older 4-H members. We hope this can be our taking off point together.

ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO USE 4-H NAME AND EMBLEM

In keeping with a recommendation of the Extension Subcommittee on 4-H Club Work, Mr. Ferguson has now authorized the following concerns to use the name and emblem of 4-H Club work on fair premium ribbons, rosettes, and cards. It was deemed in the best interest of Extension work that these companies be authorized to manufacture and distribute fair items directly to fair associations, State 4-H Club Leaders and others rather than to require all such orders to be channeled through the National Committee on Boys and Girls Club Work.

Fair Publishing House, Inc., Norwalk, Ohio
Hodges Badge Company, Boston, Massachusetts
B. Pasquale Company, San Francisco, California
The Somer Badge Manufacturing Company,
Newark, New Jersey

ENROLLMENTS IN YOUTH PROGRAMS

Some of you have indicated interest in knowing comparative enrollments in various youth-serving programs. The following were 1954 membership figures:

Boy Scouts	2,777,255
Girl Scouts	1,750,000
Camp Fire Girls	370,000 (approx.)
Future Farmers	371,592
Future Homemakers	408,568
4-H Clubs	2,104,787

We were challenged in our thinking by some figures the Boy Scouts issued about participation of rural boys. According to their figures (rural only) the following participated in youth programs.

4-H Clubs	943,215
Boy Scouts	651,765
Future Farmers and New Farmers	409,618
Other	12,000
Without National membership in a youth program	3,568,043 (63.8 percent)

They were saying that, with only 63.8 percent of rural boys belonging to any youth program, there is need for closer cooperation between all rural youth-serving groups to give opportunities to a higher percentage.

A related problem needs closer study. What percent of rural youth join but drop out of all organizations and programs? We know that at one time or another 65 percent of all rural boys and girls join a 4-H Club. The key problem is drop-outs and tenure of membership.

CITATIONS MADE AT REGIONAL CAMP

One of the highlights of Regional 4-H Camp was the presentation of citations to citizens who have rendered outstanding service to this important segment of Extension work. Awards went to: Horace Heidt, band leader; C. A. Scott, editor; Mrs. Laura R. Daly, retired home demonstration agent; and John Gammon, Arkansas Farm Bureau Leader.

Letters from delegates and leaders, as well as the response from other sources, indicate that this Regional Camp event was a very successful one.

NOMINATIONS FOR NATIONAL CAMP CITATIONS TO FRIENDS OF 4-H CLUB WORK
(1956 Camp)

Each State may submit the name or names of candidates for this honor on the attached form by December 1, 1955. Please include a comprehensive statement giving reasons why each candidate is worthy of the citation and showing how 4-H Club work has benefited on a regional or national scale. A picture of each candidate will be helpful. The final selection of recipients will be made by the vote of the Subcommittee on 4-H Club Work at the winter meeting.

S-D (SAFE DRIVING) DAY, DECEMBER 1

S-D (Safe Driving) Day will climax the safe driving campaign culminating in S-D Day on December 1. This is a nationwide effort to curb the great number of traffic accidents. It is designed to mobilize the efforts of all groups on Main Street, Home Town, U.S.A. Really it is an effort in which everyone can take part. A director will be named for the S-D campaign in each State. 4-H Clubs are urged to participate. It can well be an important part of the clubs' safety program. More information may be secured from your 1955 State S-D Day Directors or the President's Committee for Traffic Safety, General Services Building, Washington 25, D. C.

TWO "ALERTS" IN CONNECTION WITH UNITED NATIONS

United Nations Day - October 24. If you would like additional information or program suggestions, these are available from the U. S. Committee for the United Nations, 812 21st Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C. You might be particularly interested in "Youth for the UN", which was prepared especially for groups who work with young people ages 7 through 17.

Some 4-H Clubs cooperate in the UNICEF activity to replace "Tricks or Treats" and turn possible destruction and pranks into benefits for all the world's children. A kit, designed to be helpful in planning such an observance, is available from the U. S. Committee for UNICEF, United Nations, N. Y. There is a small fee for the kit.

OPPORTUNITIES TO SHARE - Heifer Project, Inc.

Club members can send a heifer, goat, sheep, pig, rabbit, or flock of chicks to a farm family in a war torn or agriculturally underdeveloped country through Heifer Project. 4-H Clubs can also work with this interfaith agency by raising young livestock for shipment overseas or contributing funds for the purchase of animals. Location of the club to USA seaports determines which method is best.

Heifer Project, Inc., is making an effort to secure 50 young Holstein, Brown Swiss, or Jersey heifer calves for a special 4-H Club program in Puerto Rico. This is an opportunity for a 4-H Club in America to extend 4-H Club work to some worthy boys and girls in another area. For more information, write to Heifer Project, Inc., New Windsor, Maryland.

4-H DAIRY CONFERENCE AND TOUR

The Steering Committee arranging the program for the first Annual 4-H Dairy Conference and Tour in Chicago, October 7-11, reports things are all set up for what should be a very worthwhile event. They have definite registrations for more than 70 members. A few States have indicated they plan to send delegates and will submit their names soon. There is still time for States to make reservations by contacting the committee secretary, Leon McNair of the National Committee on Boys and Girls Club Work.

4-H MARKET DAYS

A trend is developing in many States for holding junior marketing days in contrast to 4-H Shows and Sales. Market days strengthen educational opportunities to help club members become better acquainted with usual market functions. A very successful market day was held recently at the Denver stockyards with members of both 4-H Clubs and Future Farmers of America participating.

ENTOMOLGY COMMITTEE MEETS

The 4-H Club Entomology Development Committee meeting was held in Wilmington, Delaware, September 12 and 13. Particular attention was devoted to the preparation of a Leaders' Handbook and other literature for the program.

FIELD CROPS PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

The Field Crops Committee really "made hay", when they met in Washington for their initial meeting September 6-8. In addition to State and Federal Extension workers, Ty Thompson and representatives of the new donor of awards participated. Besides reviewing the present situation in this area, which includes over 300,000 4-H Club member projects, a number of recommendations were made for strengthening the program. The recommendations of the committee will be presented to the Subcommittee in November for their guidance. Craig Montgomery is the Committee chairman.

SILVER ANNIVERSARY LETTER OPENERS

We are still receiving inquiries about Silver Anniversary letter openers. A few are still available if someone particularly wants one.

PROGRESS REPORT ON NATIONAL CAMP UNIFORM FOR GIRLS

The various pattern companies are now in process of developing the pattern for the National Camp uniform for girls. This should be available for showing in pattern books about January. Miss Alice Linn, and other members of the Uniform and Supplies Committee, are cooperating with the pattern companies.

NEW FASHION FABRIC

Miss Linn is sending to Clothing Specialists information about a new fabric, coming on to the market, which will probably be of interest to 4-H girls because it uses a four-leaf clover motif. The idea of such a fashion fabric was first suggested by Extension Clothing Specialists in Texas. The idea appealed to the Uniform and Supplies Committee. Through the National Cotton Council, this suggestion was relayed to several fabric companies. So far, only one company has produced a fabric but there is anticipation that one other firm may do so.

The design in the fabric uses a green clover but, of course, is not the official emblem with the H's in the leaves. To a Club member, it may suggest identification with 4-H and have important meaning. The fabric will be sold through regular retail outlets.

Perhaps you may want to talk this over with your Clothing Specialist.

NEW PROGRAM IN "GETTING THE MOST OUT OF YOUR SEWING MACHINE"

Each State Director has now received a letter giving information concerning the leader training program in this subject, with an opportunity to accept the offer. Accompanying the letter, were three sample pieces of educational material now ready for distribution to States accepting the program. These were the suggested plans for Procedure in Conducting the Program, Know Your Sewing Machine (for Club members' use), and the 4-H Leaders' Guide. The other three leaflets planned by the committee working on the program will soon be available for distribution.

Several States are making plans to launch the program this fall.

THE HEALTH "H" IN ACTION

4-H Club members have many opportunities to become more health conscious by participating in special health activities. Arkansas featured a Health Fair in connection with State 4-H Club Week. The physical fitness and posture of young people were checked.

West Virginia had a unique event in connection with its 1955 Health Day under the theme "Happy Minds". It was a community interest contest. 4-H Clubs entered a picture of a spot in their community that they would like to show a visitor. These pictures - either historic or natural beauty spots were accompanied by a 50-word description.

More than 300 older girls and boys took part in a personal grooming event during the State 4-H Camps. in West Virginia.

A Place In The Sun, a 4-H pageant of health was presented in North Carolina during State 4-H Club Week. It was inspired by the song dedicated to 4-H Clubs by Fred Waring. The pageant was presented in song, dance, action and narration.

4-H FELLOWS BEGIN THEIR PROGRAM IN WASHINGTON

We join in welcoming the six 4-H Club fellows who have arrived in Washington for 10 months of graduate study and professional improvement. The fortunate six for 1955-56 are:

Doris McDaniel, Oklahoma
Jane L. Merry, New York
Willa E. Morava, Nebraska
Dale Apel, Kansas
George J. Broadwell, Vermont
Howard M. Willson, Montana

We are impressed by the additional opportunities that are available since the group has been increased to six. This fellowship is an effective way to train State staff prospects. We suggest you consider the bright young agents in your own State to see if you might have candidates for 1956-57.

Details of the fellowship program are handled by Miss Mary Louise Collings and Mr. Ken Warner of the Division of Extension Research and Training.

NEWS OF OUR COWORKERS

Georgia announces staff changes which are aimed at strengthening the YMW program. R. J. Richardson, former State 4-H Leader, is now in charge of the YMW Program. New State 4-H Club Leader is Tommy Walton, former community development specialist and for the past year on leave for graduate study at Cornell. The other members of the State 4-H staff in Georgia now have the title of 4-H Club Leader.

Miss Rosemary Conzemius becomes the new Associate State 4-H Club Leader in Connecticut. She begins her new experience with an excellent Extension background in Minnesota.

Ohio announces that Clair W. Young started September 1 as one of the Assistant State 4-H Club Leaders. He was a county staff member in the same State.

Miss Phyllis E. Stout was recently appointed to the New York staff, as one of the Assistant State 4-H Club Leaders, filling the vacancy which arose when Ruth Ann Seacord Miller resigned.

Arthur A. Williams, Field Agent in 4-H Club Work, in Kentucky, resigned June 15, 1955.

Word from Florida is that Bronna Mae Elkins is now hard at work after her year as a 4-H Fellow. Martha Burdine, who replaced her for the year, is taking leave to work on a Master's degree at Florida State University.

We are all pleased to learn that Dorothea Holstein of Nebraska is making progress and that indications are that she may be able to leave St. Joseph's Hospital in Alliance, Nebraska about October 1. Many 4-H friends across the country are asking about Dorothea and will be pleased with her progress.

News from Wyoming is that Burton Marston, State Club Leader, is in an improved condition following recent hospitalization. His illness caused him to miss the Wyoming State Fair for the first time since he started Extension work.

Lenore Landry becomes the new State Clothing Specialist in Wisconsin. We have enjoyed working with her during the period she served on the Wisconsin 4-H staff.

Mildred Harris of Texas has resigned from the State 4-H staff to be married. It is our understanding that she will continue to live in Texas.

Minnesota reports that Osgood Magnuson is back in full swing on the 4-H Club staff after a leave period, and Wisconsin reports that Elizabeth Davies is now back at work after a year at Cornell.

L. S. Kurtz of New Mexico and Mrs. Kurtz stopped off in our office enroute to Pakistan. He is on two-year leave from duties in New Mexico as State 4-H Club Leader. His address will be - APO 74, Box K, San Francisco, California.

We join the Division of Home Economics Programs in welcoming Mrs. Helen D. Turner as Home Economics field agent in the Central States. She comes to the Federal office from Illinois. Another welcome recruit to the Division of Agricultural Programs is George H. Enfield, Extension Agronomist in Soils, who comes from Indiana.

Harley V. Cutlip, former Club Agent, has been appointed Assistant 4-H Club Leader in West Virginia, with headquarters at the State 4-H Camp, Weston, West Virginia.

We join in good wishes to Bob Scott who has taken a position in Pittsburgh. We have enjoyed fine working relations with Bob over a long period while he was associated with 4-H electric programs. Bob's new position offers him splendid opportunity to develop a public relations department for a large company.

J. P. SCHMIDT GOES TO INDIA

A loyal friend and servant of 4-H is leaving the staff of the Extension Service in Ohio for an assignment in India.

He will be greatly missed in National 4-H circles. For a number of years J. P. has been the key person in guiding the delegate discussions at National 4-H Camp and the National 4-H Club Congress.

We all wish the Schmidts Godspeed and good luck as they venture forth into this new opportunity of service.

A MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

A scholarship in recreation leadership training, set up in memory of Lawrence V. Loy, is available to both professional and lay leaders. Lawrence was the former older youth worker in Massachusetts.

Applicants for the scholarship who have a particular interest in folk and square dancing will be given priority. Proceeds from ten Memorial Festivals are being used to provide funds for the scholarship.

GUY R. DAVIS MEMORIAL

A Guy R. Davis Memorial Fund is being established in Nebraska in honor of the recently deceased Assistant State 4-H Club Leader.

It is tentatively planned to use the memorial fund in constructing a camp lodge in his memory. Contributions may be sent to Wes Antes, 108 Agricultural Hall, College of Agriculture, Lincoln. Checks should be made out to Guy R. Davis Memorial Fund.

BULLETINS AND OTHER TOOLS

Included with this letter are:

- A copy of the fine talk made by Secretary Benson to the National Camp group. You had part of this on tape, but many of you have wanted the entire talk.
- The 4-H Recreation Committee suggested that this office assemble a list of Interstate Recreation Training Laboratories or other workshop experiences. The enclosed list includes the events that you have recommended, in response to a request in an earlier issue of "Ideas". In each case, the host State could give details of program content and expenses involved.
- A Summary of Progress of "Land Appreciation Schools and Land Judging". This covers the period 1950 through 1954.

Some New State Publications:

"Cotton Workbook for 4-H Club Members" - Arkansas has prepared a new member's manual to promote understanding of the methods used in growing and harvesting cotton. Subject matter, activity and record have been combined to make an interesting manual. The book is outstanding in its inclusion of visuals and check-up techniques.

"A 4-H Girl Cares for Her Room" and "Better Storage for My Room" are two new bulletins Maryland has just published on 4-H Home Management. Both bulletins are mimeographed and include activities that younger and older members can undertake.

a series of six bulletins on food preparation have recently been issued in Missouri: No. 1, Snacks and Picnic Foods; No. 2, Suppers and Breakfasts, No. 3, Simple Meals and Cook-outs; No. 4, Dinners and Company Meals; No. 5, Special Meals; and No. 6, The Senior Cook.

"Children Can Be Fun" (Pennsylvania) has recently been reprinted. It contains helpful information for Club members in helping them to understand children and how to work and play with them.

From the Health Field:

"Health Goals for Youth" is one of several current booklets available from the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, One Madison Avenue, New York 10, New York.

ANNUAL REPORT OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Once again, congratulations are very much in order to the National Committee on Boys and Girls Club Work for their excellent annual report. We offer congratulations to this fine supporting group for the wonderful job they have done in furthering 4-H Club work, and also for the interesting way in which they have told the story, through this recent publication.

SHARING GOOD IDEAS FROM THE STATES

ARIZONA - Members Help Judge Dress Revue

Three 4-H members served on the State dress revue judging committee along with two adult judges. One of the girls was the previous year's winner of the event.

ARKANSAS - 4-H Day at State Livestock Show

One day of the Show is designated as 4-H Day. Some 6,000 4-H Club members are expected to participate in the special programs.

CALIFORNIA - Staff Training Conferences

Two series of training opportunities are planned for county staff members. In September, a series of regional meetings will bring 4-H Home Advisers (home demonstration agents) up to date on current recommendations in clothing, food preparation and food preservation projects. A series of six area 4-H training conferences in October, for all county workers with a youth assignment, features topics relative to policies and methods of conducting 4-H work.

COLORADO - Advisory Committee for 4-H Foods Bulletins

Colorado joins the ranks of States who are using project advisory committees to consider needs in 4-H bulletins. Their foods advisory committee includes three State Extension workers, three home demonstration agents, and six local leaders. Recently, Dr. Evelyn Blanchard met with this advisory committee to consider procedures that might need to be followed to bring 4-H foods projects up to date.

FLORIDA - Staff Training

The annual Extension conference just completed included three important features on 4-H Club work:

- a. Talk and discussion on Leadership Development in 4-H Club Work
- b. Panel discussion on the relation of 4-H Club Work and Farm and Home Development
- c. Showing of the 4-H Club movie, "The Town that Came Back"

Future plans include a series of area planning and training meetings for County Extension Agents.

INDIANA - Tour to Washington

64 older 4-H Club members are to be in Washington this week on an annual educational tour. This has become a keenly anticipated event in the Indiana Club program.

MASSACHUSETTS . Regional Junior Leader Event

Six New England States joined in a concentrated junior leadership event, with Massachusetts as host State. Workshops in many phases of 4-H leadership were an important part of the daily program. This was carried on in connection with the 40th Annual State 4-H Club Week. A symbolic candle-lighting ceremony climaxed the program.

MISSISSIPPI - All Stars

Mississippi's 4-H All Stars were hosts for an interstate conference which included delegates from eight States--Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Tennessee, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.

MONTANA - State Meeting with Vocational Education

The State 4-H Staff took the initiative in inviting Vocational Agriculture and Home Economics Supervisors and Teacher Trainers to join in a meeting to discuss ways of working together. The group agreed that friendly discussion sessions were important to continued good relationships. To help guide new workers in both groups, members decided to draft a positive statement of the many ways for cooperation. Plans were made for a follow-up meeting in February.

NORTH DAKOTA - Leader Participation

During State Leadership Conference, first week in November, leaders' participation will be featured. Local leader delegates from each county are to come prepared to report successful techniques, activities, or events that they have used in their counties and found to be successful.

TENNESSEE - In-Service Training School

Fifty staff members participated in the Second Annual In-Service Training School. Four main sections were conducted: Leadership taught by Mrs. Jewell Fessenden of FES, Discussion Leadership by J. P. Schmidt; Public Policy by Dr. Robert Spitze of University of Tennessee; and Human Relations by George Foster.

TEXAS - More Community Clubs

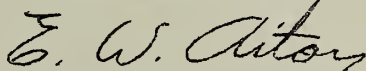
Director Gibson, in a talk on building on our opportunities, at the Texas Home Demonstration Association meeting in August said, "More 4-H Clubs are operating on a community basis today than ever before. We have long known that 4-H Clubs do their best work close to home as a part of the community... As we look at our opportunities today, none are brighter than the ones provided through 4-H Clubs... As indicated earlier, 4-H Club work is one side of our triangle. Success is in proportion to the leadership provided by the people of the community along with Extension agents. Based upon the combined experience of local leaders and extension workers, we are continuing to appraise 4-H Club work in Texas for the purpose of strengthening this program in an effort to render greater service to more people."

WEST VIRGINIA - Anniversary of Camping

The 40th Anniversary of 4-H Camping in West Virginia is being observed. The first organized Camp was held at Elkwater from July 29-31, 1915. West Virginia is paying tribute to County Agricultural Agent J. V. Shipman and his wife, who organized Camp Good Luck.

Our staff planning conference on Labor Day weekend helped us to set our sights on new and renewed opportunities for us to work with you for more and better 4-H Club programs. We look forward to busy fall schedules, where we shall team up with many of you, and to continued cooperative activities in the months to come.

Sincerely yours,



E. W. Aiton, Director
4-H Club and YMW Programs

Associate Leaders:

Tena Bishop
George Foster
Mylo Downey
C. C. Lang
Lloyd Rutledge
Fern Shipley (Editor)

Enclosures

